

# MERU UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

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#### **University Examinations 2024/2025**

### THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS

#### EEL 3301: ASPECTS OF MODERN ENGLISH GRAMMAR AND USAGE

**DATE: JANUARY 2025** TIME: 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS:** Answer question **one** and any other **two** questions

#### **QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

a. Differentiate the usage of the following grammatical concepts:

	i.	Primary and modal auxiliary verbs.	(4 marks)
	ii.	Transitive and Intransitive verbs	(4 marks)
	iii.	Active and passive voice	(4 marks)
	iv.	Attributive and predicative adjectives	(2 marks)
b.	Elaborate on the usage of a determiner within the noun phrase.		(6 marks)
c.	. Explain <b>three</b> functions of the prepositional phrase in a sentence. (6		(6 marks)

d. Using two examples distinguish between a preposition or conjunction usage in a sentence.

(4 marks)

### **QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

Using appropriate four examples explain the concept of nominalization in normal everyday (20 marks) speech.

## **QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

Demonstrate using **two** examples in each case the difference in the usage of the verb as finite and non-finite. (20 marks)

## **QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Your friend missed the lesson on sentences. Explain to him or her the description of sentences with reference to:

a. Structure (10 marks)

**b.** Function (10 marks)

## **QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

With the aid of **two** examples in each case differentiate between adjectival and adverbial usages in utterances.