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UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2024/2025

FIRST YEAR, SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF MASTER OF
EDUCATION LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT

EMN 5150: POLICY FORMULATION AND IMPLEMENTATION

DATE: JANUARY 2025

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: *Answer Question ONE and any other THREE Questions.*

QUESTION ONE – (24 MARKS).

- a) Differentiate between policy formulation and policy implementation. (4Marks)
- b) Evaluate the Elitism model of policy formulation in relation to education in Kenya. (10 Marks)
- c) Explain five steps of policy evaluation. (10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO – (12 MARKS)

Discuss how the process model of policy formulation can be applied by a secondary school principal in Kenya. (12 Marks)

QUESTION THREE – (12 MARKS)

Discuss the role of Religious organisations in education policy formulation and implementation in Kenya. (12 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR – (12 MARKS)

“Policy formulation is a tedious and time wasting process.” Discuss this statement in relation to education policies in Kenya. (12 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE – (12 MARKS)

Giving relevant examples, discuss the following stages of policy formulation.

- a) Identification of the Policy Issue. (6 Marks)
- b) Specification of Objectives (6 Marks)