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University Examinations 2021/2022

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF COMMERCE

BFB 3314: GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: JANUARY 2022

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: *Answer question **one** and any other **two** questions*

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Explain the following concepts as used in gender & development
 - i. Gender equity (2 marks)
 - ii. Gender equality (2 marks)
 - iii. Gender analysis (2 marks)
 - iv. Gender discrimination (2 marks)
 - v. Gender mainstreaming (2 marks)
- b) With use of appropriate examples explain the factors that hinder gender equality in communities in Kenya today (10 marks)
- c) Explain the policies and strategies that the Kenyan government is undertaking to eradicate poverty amongst women in Kenya (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) With use of appropriate examples explain the tools of gender analysis that is relevant to institutions (10 marks)
- b) Discuss gender issues in the following areas
 - i. Media (3 marks)
 - ii. Politics (4 marks)
 - iii. Economy (3 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) What is gender discrimination? Discuss the forms of gender discrimination that exist in the society (10 marks)
- b) Elucidate the policies that the Kenyan government is undertaking to promote women enterprise in Kenya today (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Gender based violence is an hindrance to development in the society. In view of the statement discuss the forms of gender based violence prevalent in the society today (10 marks)
- b) Explain the strategies that the Kenyan government is undertaking to promote the education and training of girls and women (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the goals of gender and development approach (10 marks)
- b) Women and men have different roles and responsibilities and therefore have different needs. Describe these types of needs (10 marks)