



MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2023/2024 Academic Year

SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT)

ECD 312: CIVIL SOCIETY AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

DATE:

TIME:

Instructions: Answer question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain five categories of Civil Society Organisations (10 marks)
- b) Explain five unique characteristics of Civil Society Organisations. (10 marks)
- c) Discuss five policy approaches that the government uses to influence operations of Civil Society organisations in Kenya (10 marks).

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain five strategies that Civil Society Organisations use to influence government policy. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss five major impediments to Growth of Civil Society sector in Developing Countries. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Citing different forms of integration, discuss the benefits of integrated community development approach (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Citing specific examples, discuss the contribution of Civil Society global environmental governance. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Citing relevant examples, discuss the strategies used by Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs) to promote poverty alleviation in Kenya. (20 marks)