

MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

DEPT. OF EDUCATIONAL COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY / ECE

**UNIVERSITY SUPPLEMENTARY / SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS FOR 2021/2022
ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION)**

**UNIT CODE: ECE 122: CHILD GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT 11: EARLY,
MIDDLE AND LATE STAGES**

INSTRUCTIONS:

Answer Question One (Compulsory) And Any Other Two Questions.

QUESTION ONE:

- a) Discuss the first five stages of Erick Erikson's theory of psychosocial development **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain five factors affecting child-rearing practices **(10 marks)**
- c) Discuss five factors influencing cognitive development **(10 marks)**

QUESTION TWO :

- a) Discuss five factors influencing physical development. **(10 marks)**
- b) Explain five noticeable physical changes in boys during puberty **(5 marks)**
- c) Explain five noticeable physical changes in girls during puberty **(5 marks)**

QUESTION THREE:

You have been invited during a parent's day in a pre-school in your home county to give a talk on "tips for parents on child rearing". Explain ten points you would include in your talk. **(20 marks)**

QUESTION FOUR:

- a) Discuss the six types of play as observed by Parten (1933). **(12 marks)**
- b) Explain four factors contributing to sibling rivalry **(8 marks)**

QUESTION FIVE:

- a) Discuss eight principles of child rearing **(16 marks)**
- b) Explain four ways a teacher can use to help children express their anger in non-aggressive ways **(4 marks)**