



# MACHAKOS UNIVERSITY

University Examinations for 2023/2024 Academic Year  
SCHOOL OF AGRICULTURE, ENVIRONMENT AND HEALTH SCIENCES  
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES  
THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR  
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (COMMUNITY RESOURCE MANAGEMENT)  
CRM 300: SOCIAL POLICY FORMULATION AND MANAGEMENT

DATE:

TIME:

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**Instructions: Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Explain the need for involving various actors in social policy formulation and implementation (10 Marks)
- b) Highlight any **five** key challenges facing the formulation of social policy (10 Marks)
- c) Discuss the key factors contributing to lack of a social policy framework in a given setting (10 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

Suppose you have been tasked to develop a social policy framework to address a specific issue in your County, discuss how you would undertake the assignment

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

Discuss how social policy influences sustainable development of a country

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

Discuss any five factors contributing to poor social policy implementation in Kenya and suggest appropriate mitigation measures

**QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Highlight key ethical considerations in policy formulation (5 Marks)
- b) Discuss any five principles of social policy formulation and implementation (15 Marks)